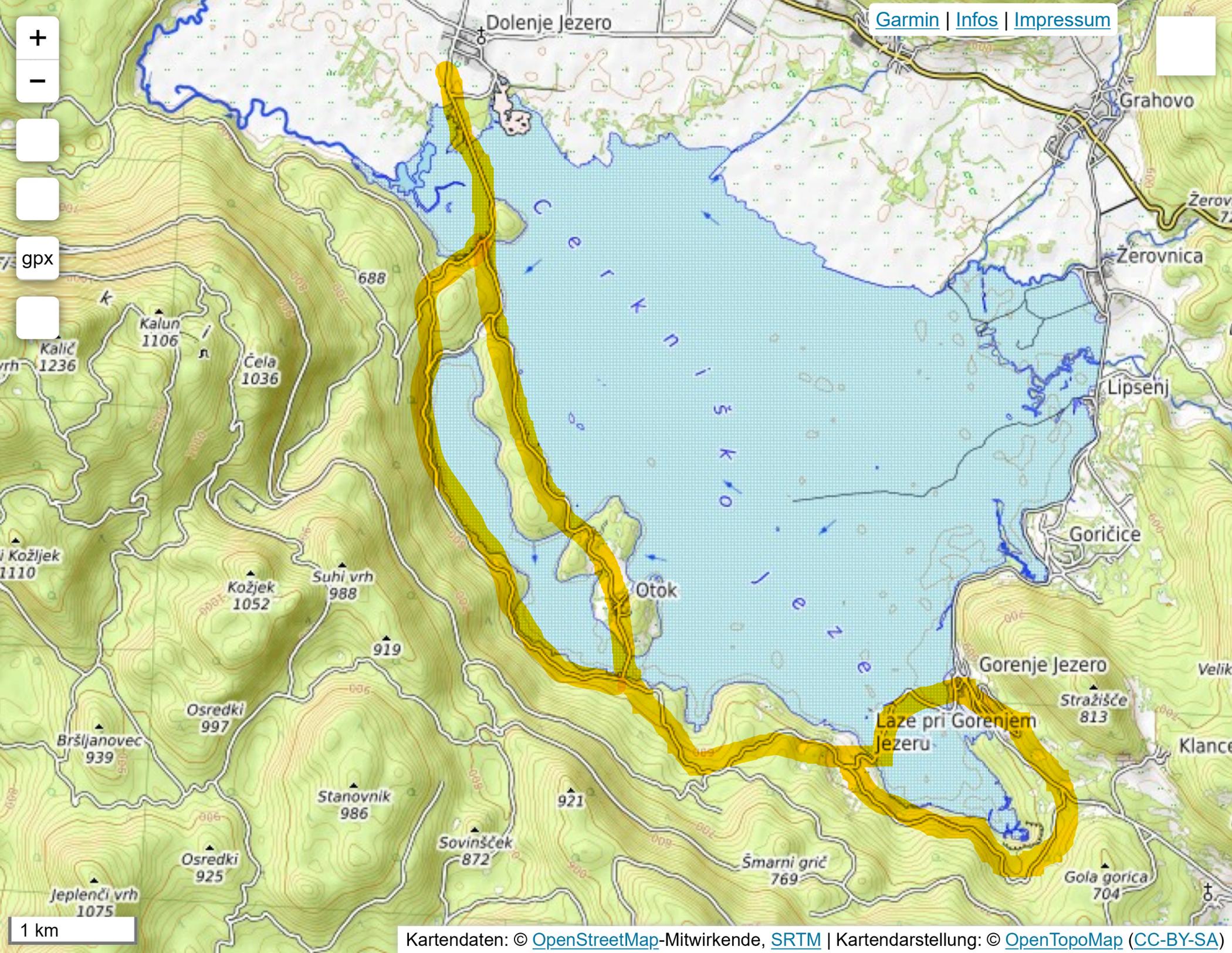




gpx



1 km